

From Functions to Objects

- Functional languages (Scheme, ML)
 - ADT is a type and a collection of functions

make-fish : (num → fish)

grow-fish : (fish num → fish)

fish-size : (fish → num)

- Object-oriented languages (Java, C++, Smalltalk)
 - ADT is a class

fish class

method initialize : (num →)

method grow : (num →)

method size : (→ num)

From Functions to Objects

We can implement objects with functions:

```
(define (mk-fish size)
  (letrec ([get-size (lambda () size)]
            [grow (lambda (s)
                     (set! size (+ s size)))]
            [eat (lambda (fish)
                   (grow ((fish 'get-size))))])
    (lambda (msg)
      (cond
        [(eq? msg 'get-size) get-size]
        [(eq? msg 'grow) grow]
        [(eq? msg 'eat) eat]))))
```

but it's not convenient!

Elements of an OO Language

- (Expressed) values = objects
- Classes
 - superclass
 - fields
 - methods
- Expression forms
 - new
 - method call
 - super call
- Program = class declarations + expression

Syntax

$$\langle \text{prog} \rangle ::= \langle \text{class-decl} \rangle^* \langle \text{expr} \rangle$$

```
<class-decl> ::= class <id> extends <id>
                                     <field-decl>*
                                     <method-decl>*
```

<field-decl> ::= field <id>

<method-decl> ::= method <id>(<id>^{*}_(,))<expr>

```
<expr> ::= new <id>(<expr>*,(,))
```

```
 ::= send <expr> <id>(<expr>*(,))
```

```
 ::= super <id>(<expr>*,(,))
```

[illegible]

Example

```
class fish extends object  
  field size  
  method initialize (s) set size = s  
  method get_size() size  
  method grow(food)  
    set size = +(size, food)  
  method eat(other_fish)  
    let s = send other_fish get_size()  
    in send self grow(s)  
  
let f = new fish(10)  
in begin  
  send f grow(2);  
  send f get_size()  
end
```

Example

class fish extends object

field size

method initialize (s) set size = s

method get_size() size

method grow(food)

set size = +(size, food)

method eat(other_fish)

let s = send other_fish get_size()

in send self grow(s)

class colorfish extends fish

field color

method set_color(c) set color = c

method get_color() color

...

Example

```
class fish extends object  
field size  
method initialize (s) set size = s  
method get_size() size  
method grow(food)  
  set size = +(size, food)  
method eat(other_fish)  
  let s = send other_fish get_size()  
  in send self grow(s)
```

...

```
class pickyfish extends fish  
method grow(food)  
  super grow(-(food, 1))
```

...

Class Tree

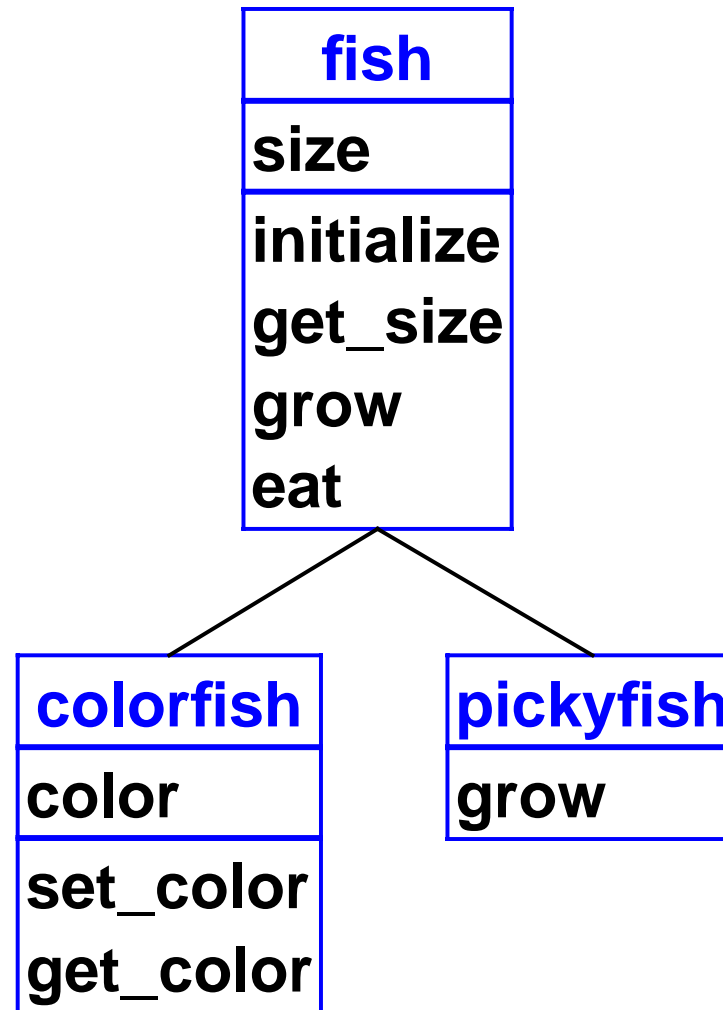
class fish ...

**class colorfish
extends fish**

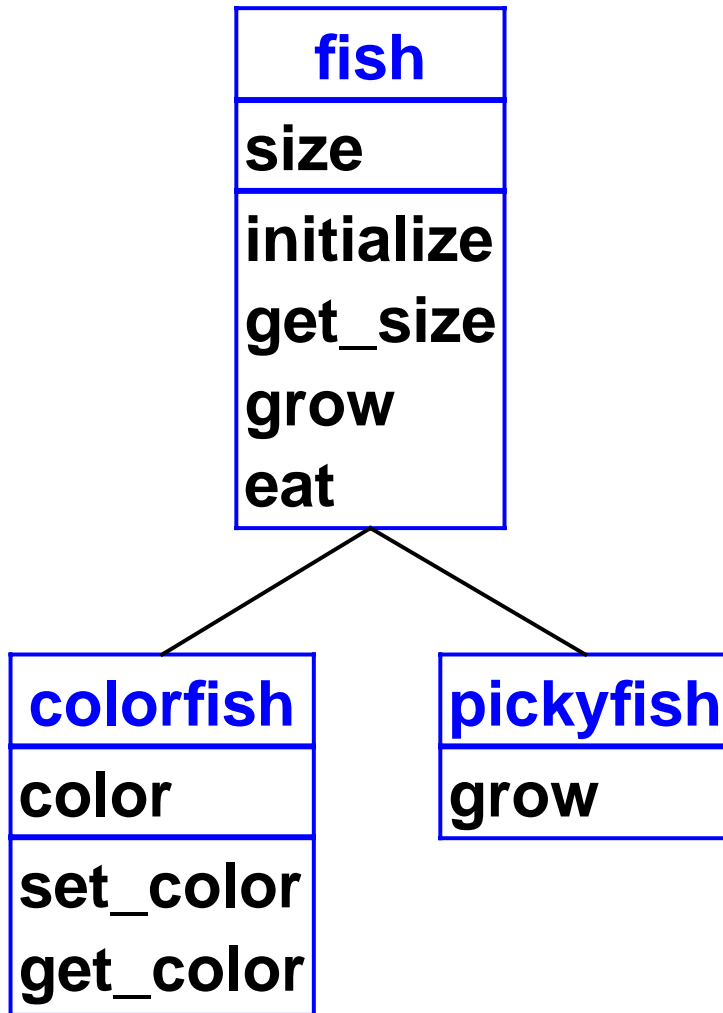
...

**class pickyfish
extends fish**

...

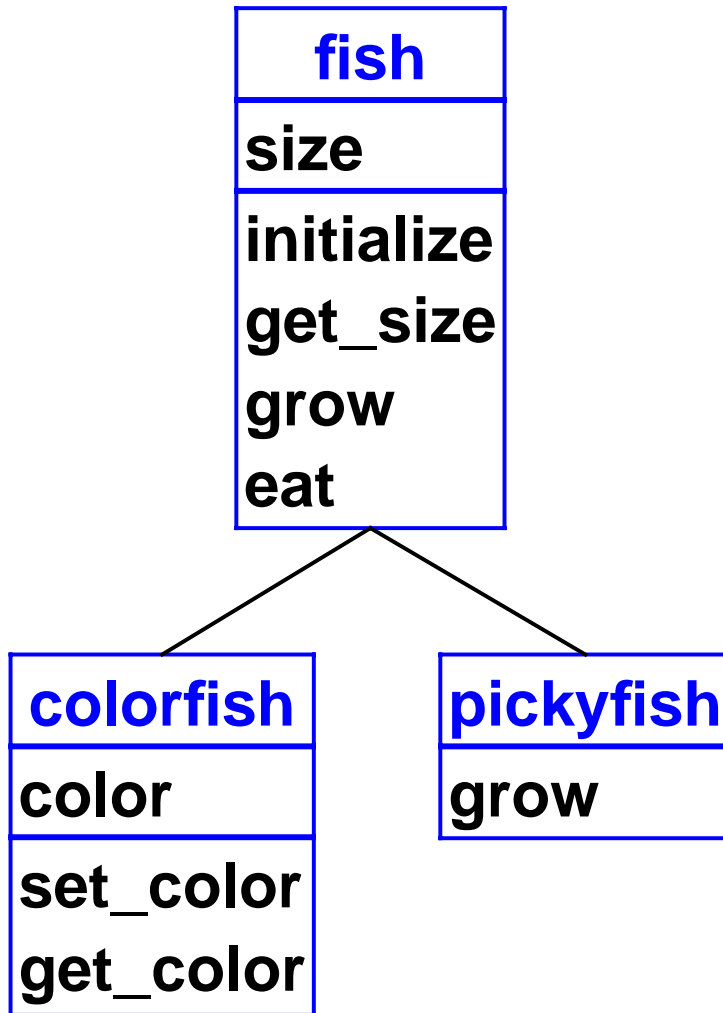


Evaluation Sketch



new colorfish(1)

Evaluation Sketch

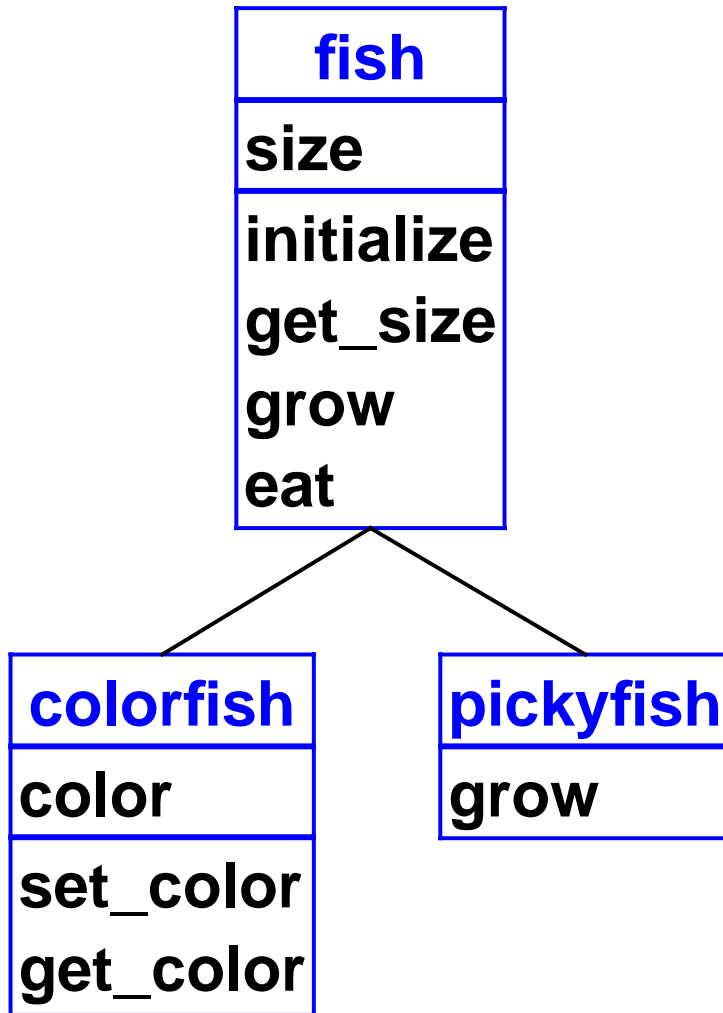


new colorfish(1)

obj =

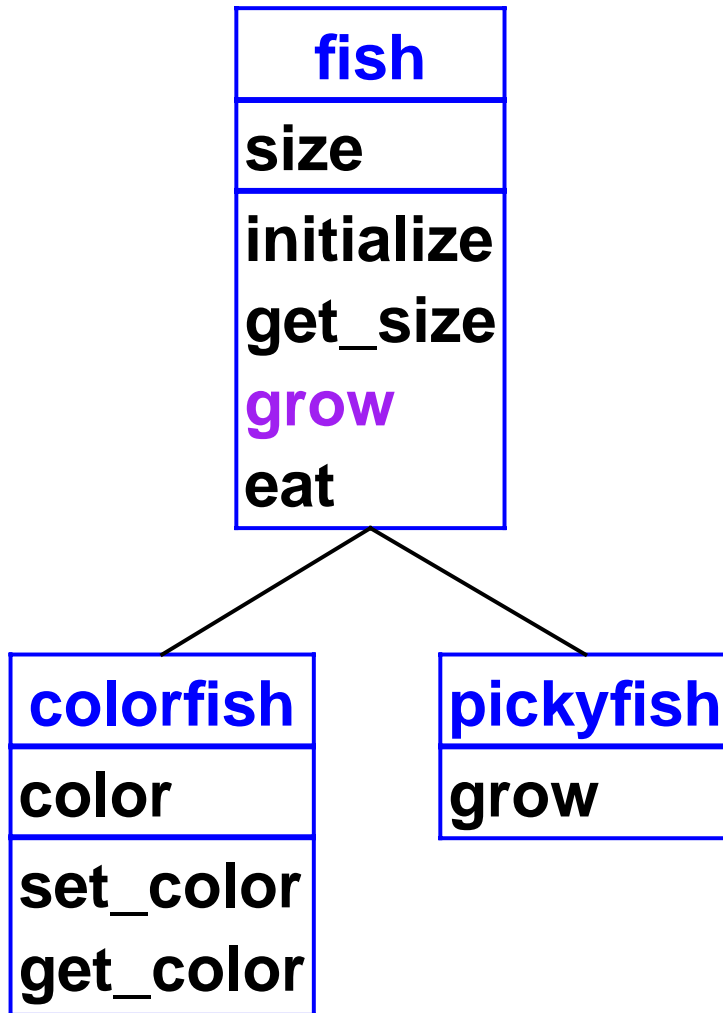
colorfish	
size	= 1
color	= 0

Evaluation Sketch



```
let  
  o1 = new colorfish(3)  
in begin  
  send o1 grow(4);  
  send o1 get_size()  
end
```

Evaluation Sketch



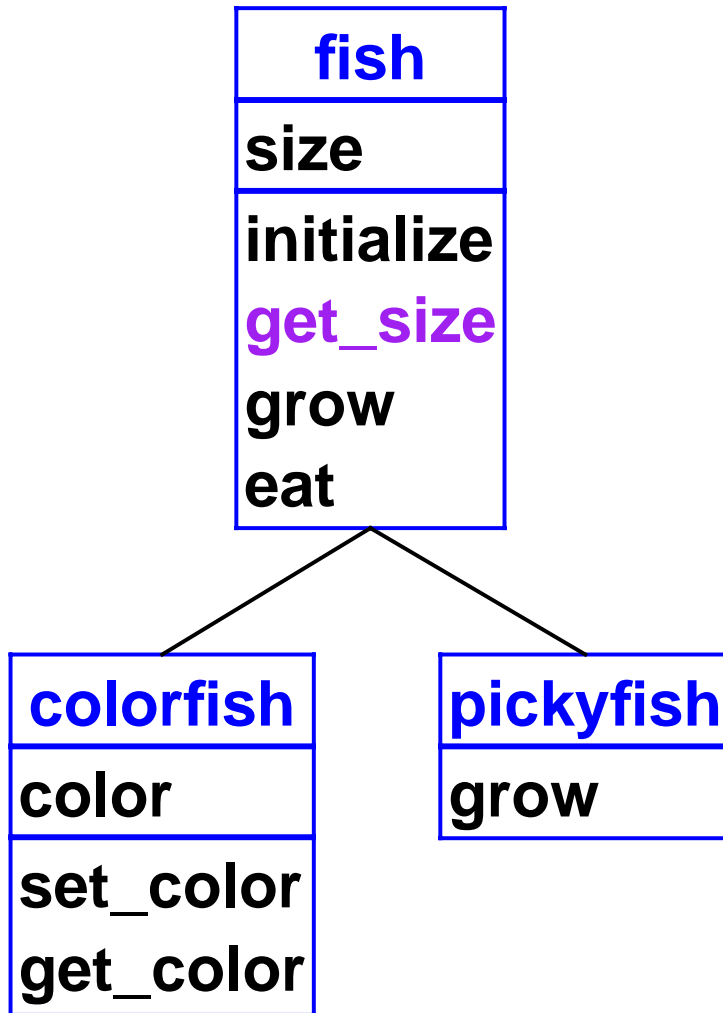
grow(f)
set size=+(size,f)

```
let  
o1 = new colorfish(3)  
in begin  
  send o1 grow(4);  
  send o1 get_size()  
end
```

o1 =

colorfish	
size	= 3
color	= 0

Evaluation Sketch



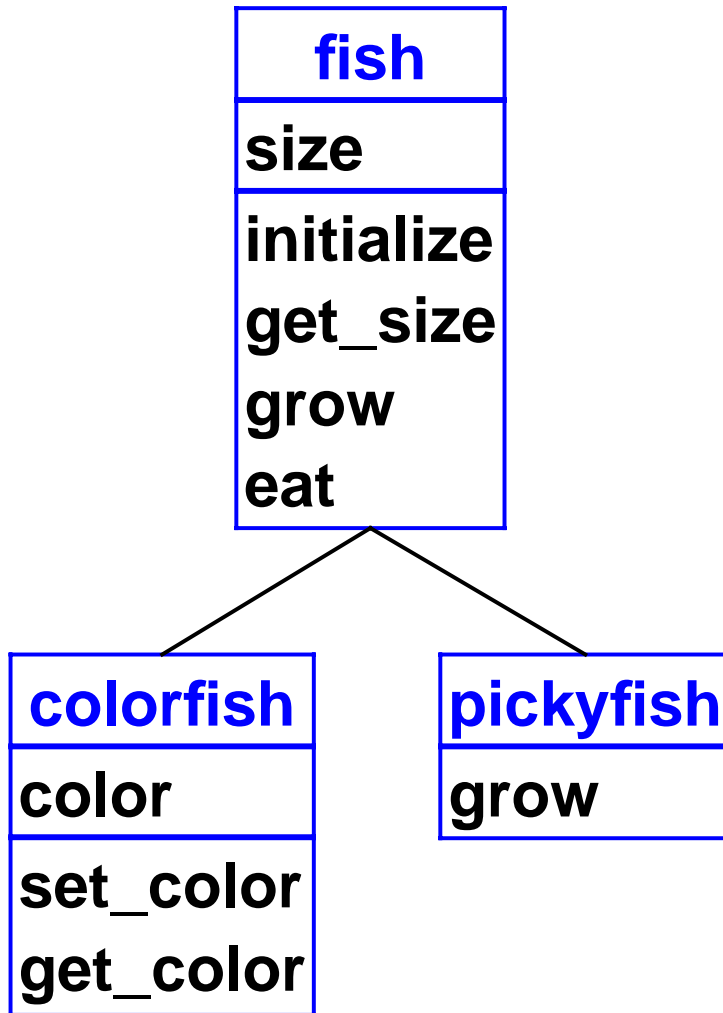
get_size() size

```
let  
o1 = new colorfish(3)  
in begin  
send o1 grow(4);  
send o1 get_size()  
end
```

o1 =

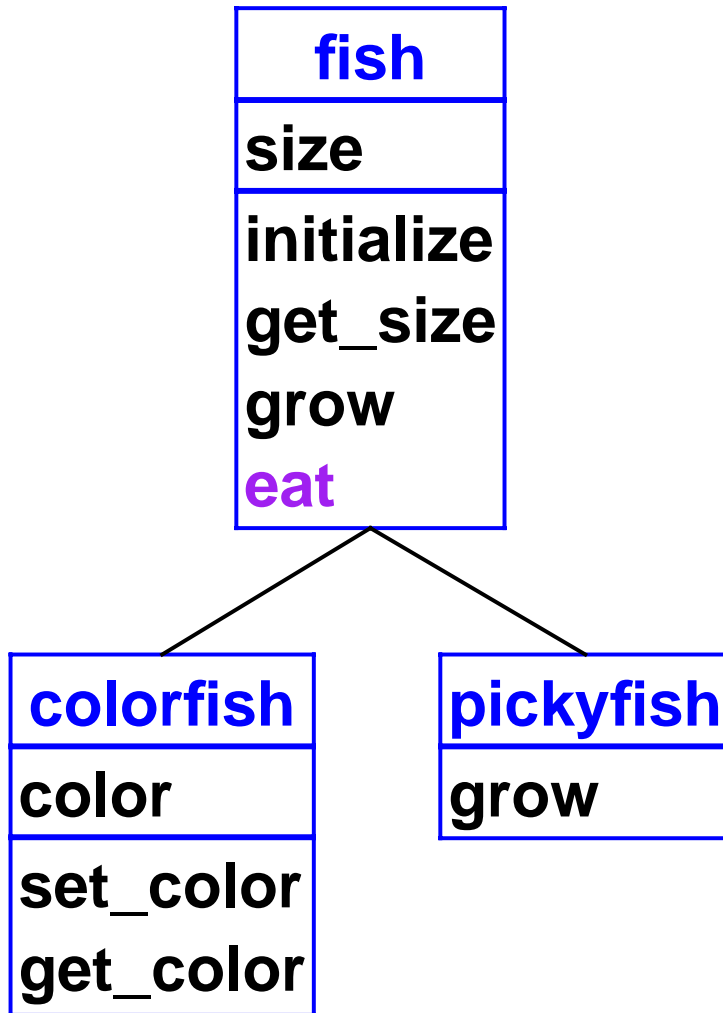
colorfish	
size	= 7
color	= 0

Evaluation Sketch



```
let
  o1 = new colorfish(3)
  o2 = new pickyfish(6)
in begin
  send o2 eat(o1);
  send o2 get_size()
end
```

Evaluation Sketch



eat(o) let **s** = send **o** **get_size()**
in send self **grow(s)**

```
let  
o1 = new colorfish(3)  
o2 = new pickyfish(6)  
in begin  
send o2 eat(o1);  
send o2 get_size()  
end
```

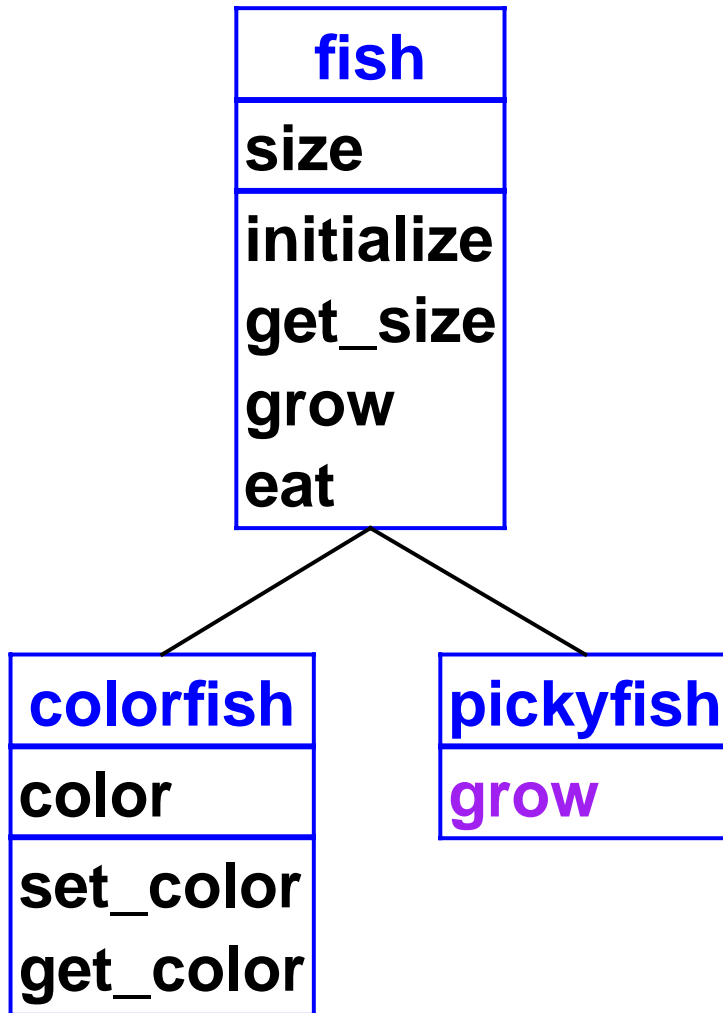
o1 =

colorfish	
size	= 3
color	= 0

o2 =

pickyfish	
size	= 6

Evaluation Sketch



grow(f)
super grow(-(f, 1))

```
let  
  o1 = new colorfish(3)  
  o2 = new pickyfish(6)  
in begin  
  send o2 eat(o1);  
  send o2 get_size()  
end
```

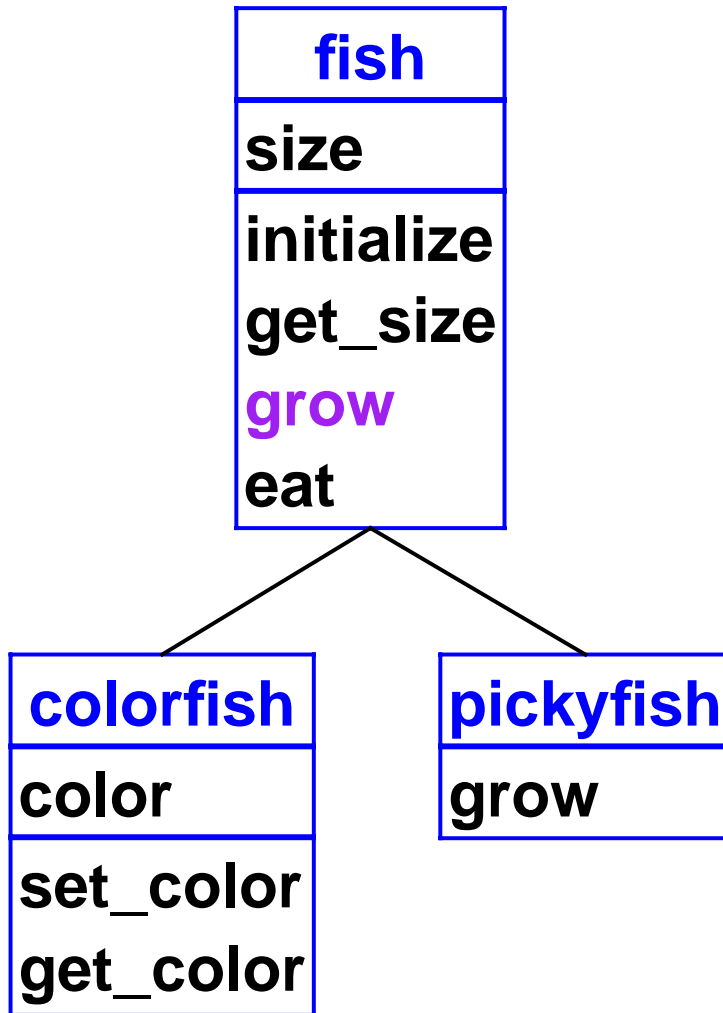
o1 =

colorfish	
size	= 3
color	= 0

o2 =

pickyfish	
size	= 6

Evaluation Sketch



grow(f)
set size=+(size,f)

```
let  
  o1 = new colorfish(3)  
  o2 = new pickyfish(6)  
in begin  
  send o2 eat(o1);  
  send o2 get_size()  
end
```

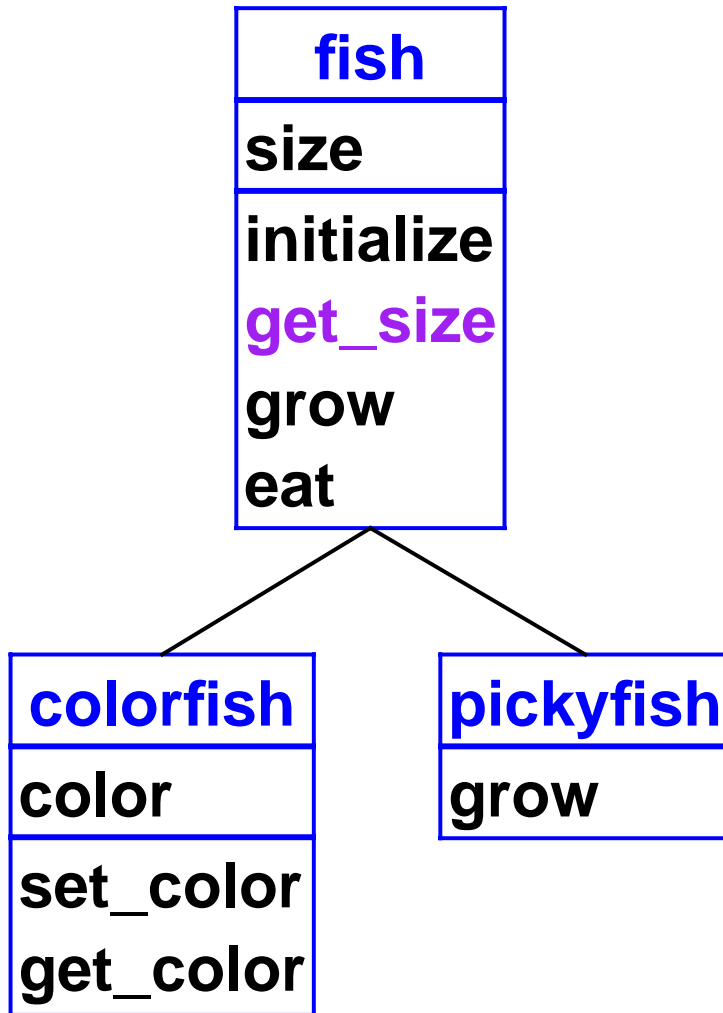
o1 =

colorfish	
size	= 3
color	= 0

o2 =

pickyfish	
size	= 6

Evaluation Sketch



`get_size()` size

```
let  
  o1 = new colorfish(3)  
  o2 = new pickyfish(6)  
in begin  
  send o2 eat(o1);  
  send o2 get_size()  
end
```

o1 =

colorfish	
size	= 3
color	= 0

o2 =

pickyfish	
size	= 8

Interpreter

- First, build class tree

```
(define eval-program
  (lambda (pgm)
    (cases program pgm
      (a-program (c-decls exp)
        (elaborate-class-decls! c-decls)
        (eval-expression exp (init-env))))))
```

elaborate-class-decls! : lstof-cls-decl ->

Interpreter

- Expression form: object creation

```
(new-object-exp (class-name rands)
  (let ((args (eval-rands rands env))
        (obj (new-object class-name)))
    (find-method-and-apply
      'initialize class-name obj args)
    obj))
```

`elaborate-class-decls!` : `lstof-cls-decl ->`

`new-object` : `sym -> object`

`find-method-and-apply` : `sym sym object`
`lstof-expval -> expval`

Interpreter

- Expression form: method call

```
(method-app-exp (obj-exp method-name rands)
  (let ((args (eval-rands rands env))
        (obj (eval-expression obj-exp env)))
    (find-method-and-apply
      method-name (object->class-name obj)
      obj args)))
```

```
elaborate-class-decls! : lstof-cls-decl ->
new-object : sym -> object
find-method-and-apply : sym sym object
                        lstof-expval -> expval
```

Interpreter

- Expression form: super call

```
(super-call-exp (method-name rand)
  (let ((args (eval-rands rand env))
        (obj (apply-env env 'self)))
    (find-method-and-apply
      method-name (apply-env env '%super)
      obj args)))
```

`elaborate-class-decls! : lstof-cls-decl ->`

`new-object : sym -> object`

`find-method-and-apply : sym sym object`

`lstof-expval -> expval`

Class Elaboration

- Elaboration can just keep the declarations

class fish ...

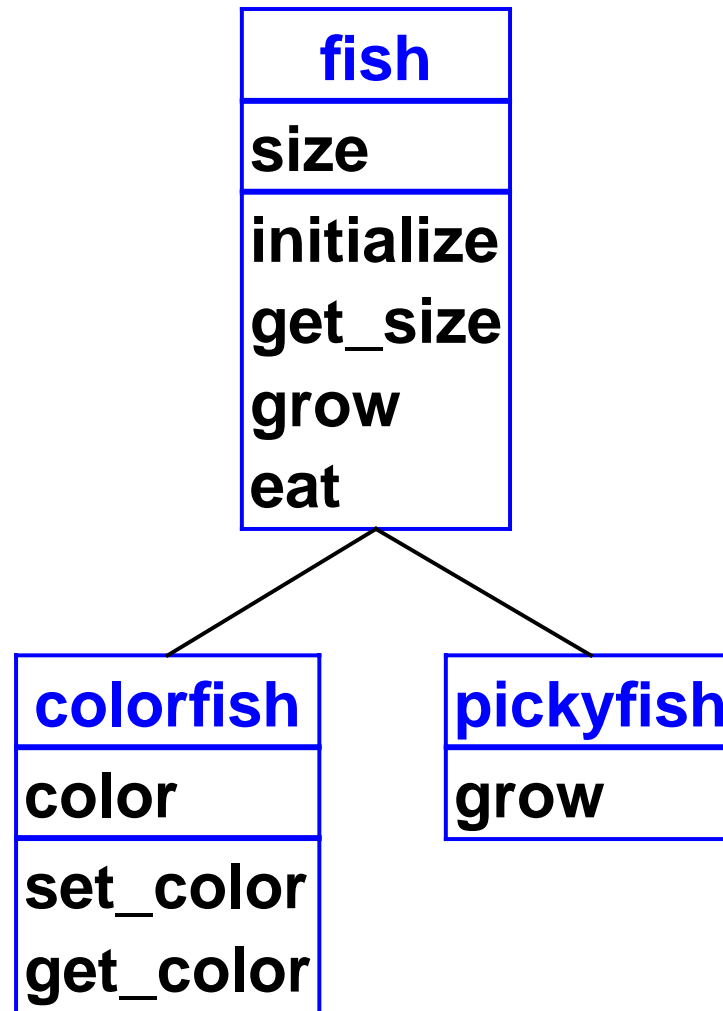
**class colorfish
extends fish**

...

**class pickyfish
extends fish**

...

=



Class Elaboration

```
(define the-class-env '())  
(define (elaborate-class-decls! c-decls)  
  (set! the-class-env c-decls))
```


Class Elaboration

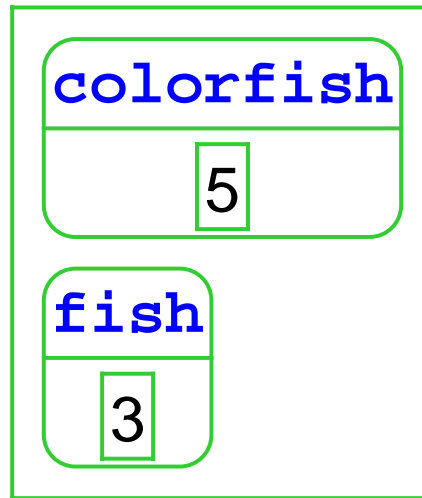
- Finding a node in the tree:

```
;; lookup-class : sym -> class-decl
(define (lookup-class name)
  (lookup name the-class-env))
```

```
;; lookup : sym lstof-cls-decl -> class-decl
(define (lookup-class-in-env name env)
  (cond
    [(null? env)
     (eopl:error 'lookup-class
                  "Unknown class ~s" name)]
    [(eqv? (class-decl->class-name (car env))
            name)
     (car env)]
    [else (lookup name (cdr env))]))
```

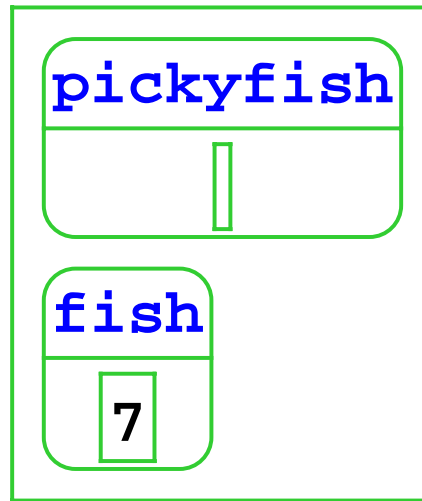
Object Representation

- An object = a list of *parts*
 - from instantiated class up to base class



Object Representation

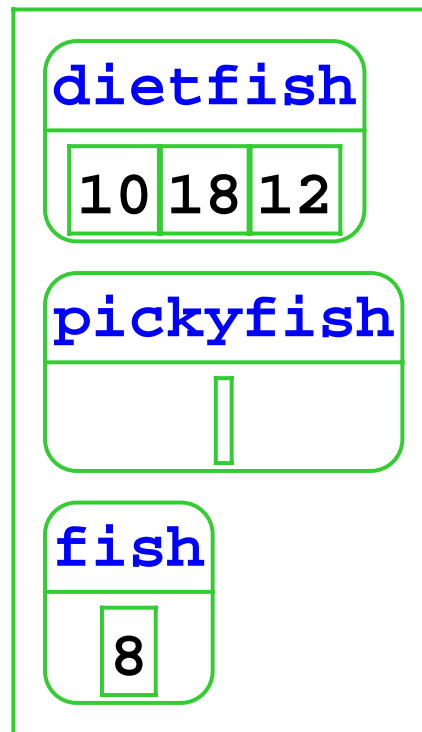
- An object = a list of *parts*
 - from instantiated class up to base class



Object Representation

- An object = a list of *parts*
 - from instantiated class up to base class

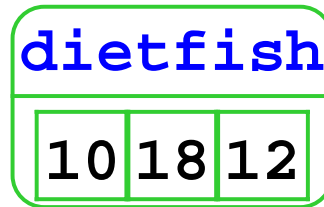
```
class dietfish
  extends pickyfish
  field carbos
  field sodium
  field cholesterol
  ...
```



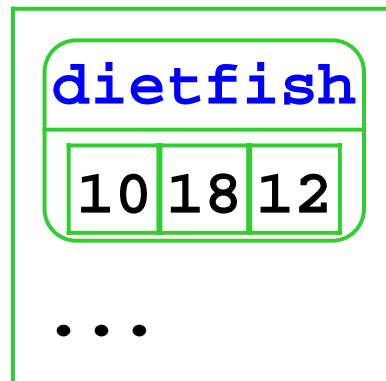
- Use part vectors in environments

Object Representation

```
(define-datatype part part?  
  (a-part  
    (class-name symbol?)  
    (fields vector?)))
```

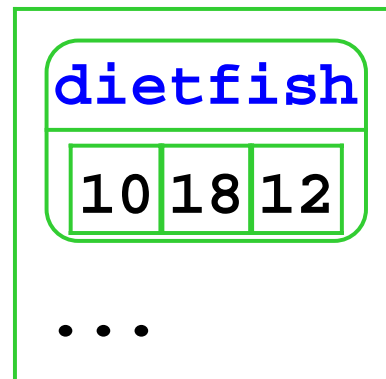


;; An object is a list of parts



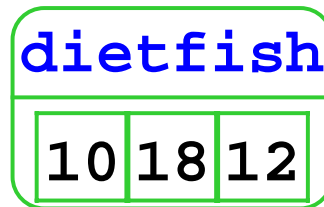
Object Representation

```
;; new-object : sym -> object
(define (new-object cls-name)
  (if (eqv? cls-name 'object)
      '()
      (let ([c-decl (lookup-class cls-name)])
        (cons
         (make-first-part c-decl)
         (new-object (class-decl->super-name
                     c-decl)))))))
```



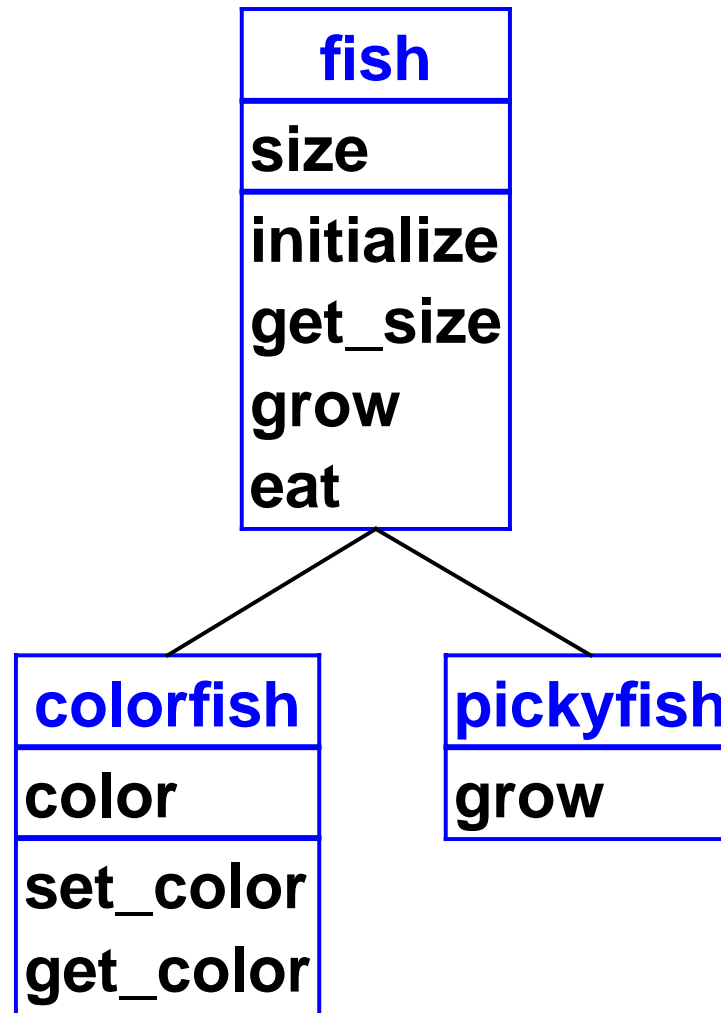
Object Representation

```
;; make-first-part : class-decl -> part
(define (make-first-part c-decl)
  (a-part
   (class-decl->class-name c-decl)
   (make-vector
    (length (class-decl->field-ids
              c-decl))))))
```



Method Search

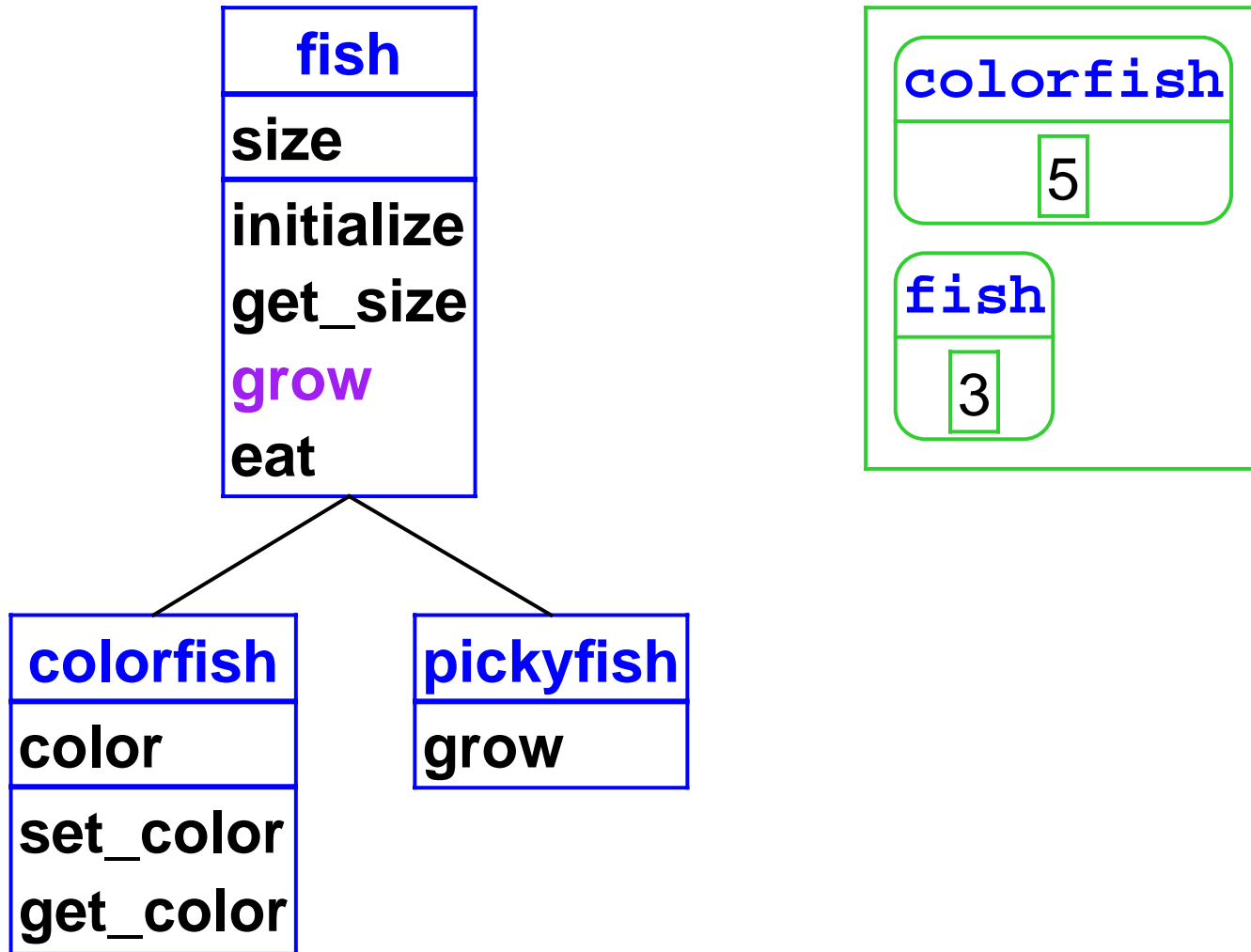
- **get_size** in **colorfish**: Check **colorfish**'s methods, then methods in the superclass **fish**, etc.



Method Search

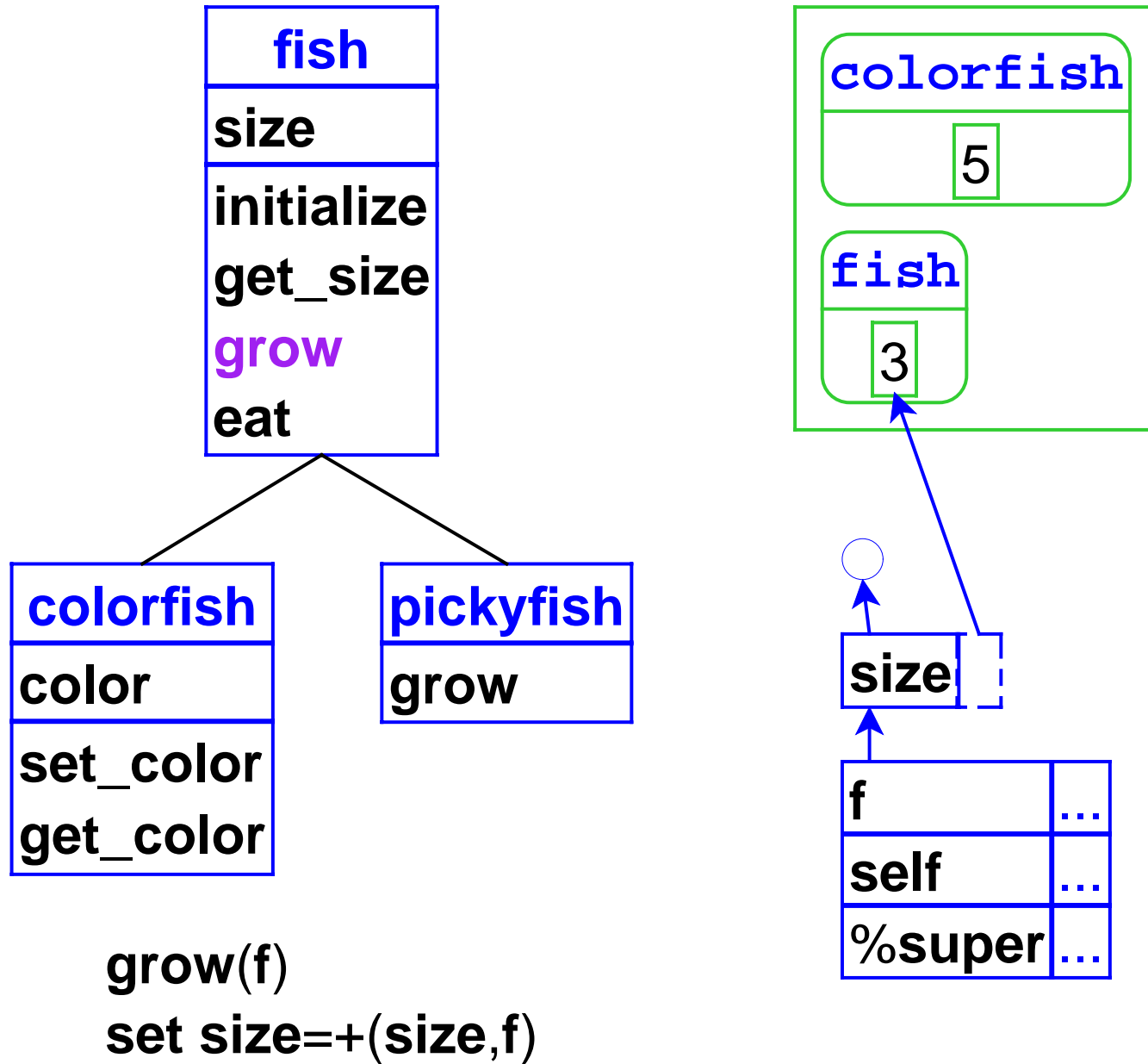
```
(define find-method-and-apply
  (lambda (m-name host-name self args)
    (if (eqv? host-name 'object)
        (eopl:error ...) ; not found
        (let ([m-decl
                (lookup-method-decl
                 m-name
                 (class-name->method-decls
                  host-name))]
              (if (method-decl? m-decl)
                  (apply-method m-decl host-name
                                self args)
                  (find-method-and-apply m-name
                                         (class-name->super-name
                                          host-name)
                                         self args))))))
```

Method Application

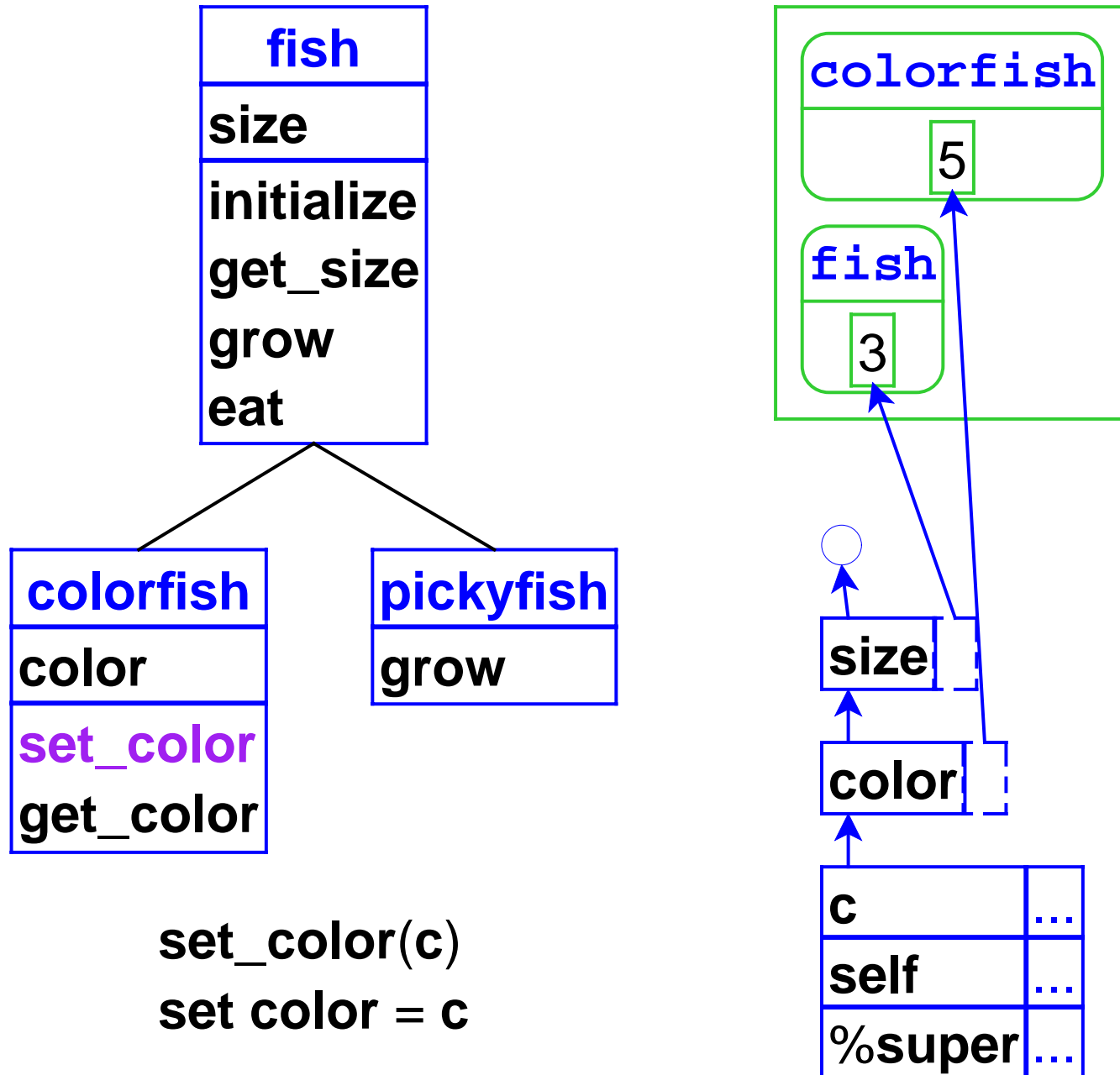


grow(f)
set size=+(size,f)

Method Application



Method Application



Method Application

```
;; apply-method : method-decl sym object
;;               lstof-expval -> expval
(define apply-method
  (lambda (m-decl host-name self args)
    (let ([ids (method-decl->ids m-decl)]
          [body (method-decl->body m-decl)]
          [super-name
           (class-name->super-name host-name)])
      (eval-expression
       body
       (extend-env
        (cons '%super (cons 'self ids))
        (cons super-name (cons self args))
        (build-field-env
         (view-object-as self
                          host-name)))))))
```

Method Application

```
;; view-object-as : object sym -> lstof-parts
(define (view-object-as parts class-name)
  (if (eqv? (part->class-name (car parts))
            class-name)
      parts
      (view-object-as (cdr parts) class-name)))

;; build-field-env : lstof-parts -> env
(define (build-field-env parts)
  (if (null? parts)
      (empty-env)
      (extend-env-refs
       (part->field-ids (car parts))
       (part->fields     (car parts))
       (build-field-env (cdr parts)))))
```

Object Implementation Overview

- **Inheritance:** superclass chain for fields and methods, part chain
- **Overriding:** method dispatch uses object tag
- **Super calls:** `%super` hidden variable contains superclass name